

The Position of the Family Institution in Society in Uzbekistan

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Abstract: The family is the most important institution that develops in parallel with the development of society, giving it strength, giving direction to its progress. Strong families are the most important factor for the development of the people, society and the state. The presence of Healthy Families forms a healthy environment for the prosperity of society. Therefore, in our country, great attention is paid to the family, how to strengthen it, the formation of healthy relationships between family members, the upbringing of perfection, the elimination of family conflicts, in a word, serious attention is paid to all the problems of the Family Institute. Currently, one of the issues that is becoming a global problem in every corner of the Republic of Uzbekistan and is looking for a solution in public will be discussed in this article about family and family conflicts. We will consider what solutions are being found to the family problems that are raging in our society, how issues are being picked up and so on.

Keywords: FHDYO, society, education of perfection, Codex, Jamshid Nazarbayev, healthy family, healthy attitude, healthy life.

Introduction. The family is the most important institution that develops in parallel with the development of society, gives it strength and gives direction to its development. Strong families are the most important factor for the development of people, society and the state. The presence of healthy families creates a healthy environment for the development of society. Therefore, in our country, a lot of attention is paid to the family, how to strengthen it, how to form healthy relationships between family members, perfect upbringing, elimination of family conflicts, in short, serious attention is paid to all the problems of the family institution. . In no other country in the world is the institution of the family paid as much attention as in our country. On February 18, 2020, the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On organizing the activities of the Ministry of Neighborhood and Family Support of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was another important step towards strengthening the family institution. The presence of a separate Family Code in our legislation is of great importance in managing family relations. Also, the operation of the "Family" scientific and practical research center under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan indicates that the family is recognized as the most important component of the policy of our state.

As President Shavkat Mirziyoyev emphasized: "Family is a fortress of love and happiness. When there is a family, there is a priceless blessing called a child, there is human dignity and spirituality. Family happiness is the greatest happiness. As one of the famous lectures said, "Those who are happy at home are happy everywhere". On February 18, 2020, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to improve the social and spiritual environment in

society, further support the neighborhood institute, and bring the system of working with family and women to a new level signed the decree”.

According to the decree, a new system based on the principle of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood" will be introduced in each neighborhood. By decree, the Ministry of Neighborhood and Family Support of Uzbekistan and its divisions of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions, Tashkent city and district (city) were established. Comprehensive assistance in the full and effective implementation of the principle of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood" in society, establishment of close cooperation of citizens with self-governing bodies in improving the socio-spiritual environment in families and neighborhoods is the main goal of the ministry. is one of the tasks and activities. According to the decree, on the basis of the scientific and practical research center "Family" under the Cabinet of Ministers and the educational-methodological and scientific research center "Mahalla", the scientific research institute "Mahalla and Family" will be established and transferred to the structure of the ministry. In addition, according to the decree, starting from April 1, 2020, the bodies of registration of civil status documents (FHDYO) were transferred to the State Services Agency under the Ministry of Justice.

In this case, the agency is entrusted with the functions of systematic control of the work of registry office bodies, selection and deployment of qualified personnel, coordination of law enforcement practices, management of the information system "Unique electronic archive of registry office" and management of regional archives of registry office bodies.

Scientific and practical research center "Family" under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan was established in accordance with the Decree of the President of February 2, 2018 "On measures to fundamentally improve activities in the field of supporting women and girls and strengthening the family institution". In its activities, the Center carries out a single state policy aimed at implementing the conceptual idea of "Healthy family - healthy society". Also, ensuring the reproductive health and demographic development of the family, establishing internal and interpersonal relations of the family on the basis of rich cultural and historical heritage and traditional family values, conducting fundamental, practical and innovative researches in this regard will ultimately implement such tasks as strengthening the institution of the family.

PF-5938 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 18, 2020 "On measures to improve the social and spiritual environment in society, further support the neighborhood institution and bring the system of work with family and women to a new level" Establishment of "Mahalla and Family" scientific research institute was established on the basis of "Family" scientific and practical research center under the Cabinet of Ministers and "Mahalla" educational-methodical and scientific research center.

By Resolution No. 553 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 15, 2020, Nodira Melibaevna Egamberdieva was appointed as the director of the "Neighborhood and Family" research institute under the Ministry of Neighborhood and Family Support of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The institute is the legal successor of the scientific-practical research center "Family" under the Cabinet of Ministers and the educational-methodological and scientific-research center "Mahalla", as well as according to the concluded contracts.

According to Jamshid Nazarbayev, Head of the Appeals Department of the Ministry of Neighborhood and Family Support, effective and modern mechanisms are currently being implemented in our country to ensure consideration of appeals by state bodies and other organizations. that a number of works are being carried out, including the further improvement of the Ministry's 1146 Hotline neighborhood system, which was launched in October 2020, especially the practical importance of quickly identifying problems related to women and family issues and finding the necessary solutions to them is doing.

From October 27, 2020 to today, 5,287 appeals from residents were received through the Hotline, and it was mentioned that solutions are being systematically found for them. The appeals are mainly about financial assistance and social benefits, family issues, family pressure and violence and the interference of a third party in the family, allocating housing to women on the basis of preferential loans, ensuring women's employment, providing citizens with financial support and food in connection with the pandemic. - it was noted that it was related to food supply.

The attention of the world community to the protection of women's rights became the basis for the creation of international legal documents. The role, position and conditions of women in society and the state, the conditions created for them, raised the legislation in Uzbekistan to the level of international standards. The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Guarantees of Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Men" adopted on September 2, 2019 establishes new opportunities for families. In particular, Article 24 of this law is entitled "Guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men in the field of family relations and child-rearing". According to the new rule, "Mother and father have the right to paid leave in connection with the birth of a child. The duration of parental leave can be divided between the parents at their discretion, in which case the parent can use the leave in parts.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev is defining new strategies for the implementation of fundamental reforms to strengthen the family. On July 24, 2018, on the official Facebook page of Shavkat Mirziyoyev, in the documentary film "Mr. President" dedicated to the 61st anniversary of the head of state's birth - "Family is sacred to me. The sanctity is that, first of all, no matter where he works, no matter who he is, if he does not pay special attention to education in the family, environment in the family, honesty in the family, attitude, education, there will never be results. That's why I pay great attention to the education of my children. I have a special relationship with each of my children and grandchildren. I know the special character of each of my grandchildren, I know their dreams and desires," he said. "How much right does a person have to say he is happy?" If you and your family are happy, you have the right to say that you are happy. I consider myself happy when not only my family is happy, but also my people," the president said.

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on February 18, 2020 "On measures to improve the socio-spiritual environment in society, further support the neighborhood institute and bring the system of work with family and women to a new level" announced.

The decree established the Ministry of Neighborhood and Family Support of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Current tasks before this ministry:

- fundamental reform of the organizational and legal mechanisms for ensuring a healthy and stable socio-spiritual environment and peace, harmony and tranquility in the society and family;
- establishing close cooperation of citizens with self-government bodies in improving the socio-spiritual environment in families and neighborhoods;
- to strengthen the family institution, first of all, to carry out a unified state policy aimed at implementing the idea of "A healthy family - a healthy society", to organize targeted assistance to troubled and troubled families;
- it is shown that the urgent tasks are to provide financial assistance to low-income families in need of social protection, and to provide legal, methodological and practical assistance in providing social support.

Organizational tasks for this activity are currently being carried out. Family support is an urgent issue. In this process, it is appropriate to pay attention to some aspects: in the future, new families are faced with housing problems. If the family is separated, the worst problem for

women and children is the problem of housing. Taking this into account, it is appropriate to clarify the issue of accommodation for each family to be built:

The economic problem of the family has a great impact on the future of the family. Taking this into account, it is appropriate for our legislative body to reconsider the issue of the marriage contract in the Family Code. According to the law on the marriage agreement, a mandatory, notarized marriage agreement must be drawn up and approved before marriage. Today, at a time when the processes of globalization are prevailing in the world, the strengthening and improvement of the institution of the family in Uzbekistan is becoming more urgent. Additional measures for its practical implementation based on the experience gained in the work carried out in the field of family policy, based on advanced experience in the field of development of family legislation and its implementation in developed countries, and sustainable development programs it is desirable to implement it.

CONCLUSION. In conclusion, in order to create a mechanism for effective implementation of measures for the further development of the family institution in Uzbekistan, it is necessary to pay attention to the following main directions:

First, modern normative - legal and creating a methodological base;

Secondly, to improve the organizational and technical foundations of scientific research in the field of strengthening the institution of the family, as well as to create special research centers specializing in the family and to achieve this goal by giving it the status of an independent organization in order to ensure its effective operation. Creating the necessary conditions for attracting qualified specialists with the necessary skills, paying particular attention to the personnel potential of this office;

Thirdly, to coordinate the activities of the agencies and organizations operating in the field, to establish and develop public control of the state, civil society institutions and private sector cooperation on issues of family development;

Fourthly, implementation of measures to establish international cooperation in the field of support of family interests. This, in turn, provides encouragement for the exchange of mutual experience and creates a basis for evaluation of the level of efficiency of the introduced system by foreign experts.

In Uzbekistan, the family institution, the organization of centuries, has been the basis of national identity and culture. Strong bonds between parents, children and close relatives play an important role in ensuring stability in society. In the year of independence, special attention was paid to the further development of the employees of the family institute and the state policy. Support of the family institution in Uzbekistan is one of the important directions of the state policy. Emphasis is placed on employee retention and development through presidential decrees and government decrees. Many programs are being implemented to solve family motherhood, support young families, and protect children.

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